

# Immunisation Policy

---

**Quick reference:** immunisation for children | immunisation for staff | no jab no pay | no jab no play | immunisation schedule | excluding non-immunised children and staff | Australian Immunisation Handbook

## PURPOSE AND BACKGROUND

---

- (1) To set out guidelines and requirements for the immunisation for children and staff at our service, in line with Victorian health laws and regulations, 'No Jab No Pay' legislation, 'No Jab No Play' legislation, and the *Education and Care Services National Regulations*
- (2) We aim to protect children, families, staff and the broader community by promoting immunisation as an effective way to prevent the spread of vaccine-preventable diseases

## SCOPE

---

- (3) This policy applies to:
  - 'Staff': the approved provider, paid workers, volunteers, work placement students, and third parties who carry out child-related work at our service (e.g., contractors, subcontractors, self-employed persons, employees of a labour hire company)
  - Children who are in our care, their parents, families and care providers
  - Visitors to our service who carry out child-related work, including allied health support workers

## DEFINITIONS

---

- (4) The following definitions apply to this policy and related procedures:
  - 'Australian Immunisation Register' (AIR) is the national register that records immunisations given to people of all ages in Australia
  - 'Exclusion period' is the time during which a child or staff member must not attend the service
  - 'Immunisation' is the process of inducing immunity to a specific germ by giving a vaccine or antiserum, or gaining antibodies by having the disease
  - 'Infectious diseases' are illnesses caused by the spread of microorganisms (germs) – bacteria, virus, fungi and parasites – to humans to other humans, animals or the environment, including food and water
  - 'Notifiable disease' is a disease that must be reported to our local public health unit
  - 'Outbreak' means a sudden increase in the number of cases of a disease in a specific region or area. The definition of 'sudden increase' depends on the disease and how

many cases normally occur in a population. For some rare diseases, an outbreak can be a single case

- 'Parents' includes guardians and persons who have parental responsibilities for the child under a decision or order of court
- 'Staff' refers to paid employees, volunteers, students, and third parties who are covered in the scope of this policy
- 'Vaccination' is the administration of a vaccine. If vaccination is successful, it results in immunity. Note, to be fully immunised a person needs to be up to date with their age-appropriate scheduled vaccines

## **POLICY STATEMENT**

---

### **Preventing the spread of infectious diseases through immunisation**

- (5) We recognise and promote the important role that vaccines play in preventing the spread of diseases and protecting staff and children against serious illnesses
- (6) We encourage all staff and children to be vaccinated according to the recommendations in the Australian Immunisation Handbook and the [National Immunisation Program Schedule](#) (a series of immunisations given at specific times from birth to adulthood. See also the [Victorian Schedule](#))
- (7) We display Victorian immunisation information (attached) at our service, so staff and families are reminded to keep up to date with vaccinations

### **Immunisation for children at our service**

#### **Children's immunisation is encouraged**

- (8) We strongly encourage parents to fully vaccinate their child according to the Victorian Immunisation Schedule
- (9) Immunising children not only helps protect them against dangerous diseases, it also protects our staff and the wider community

#### **Record of immunisation status – immunisation history statements**

- (10) By law, we must record a child's immunisation status on their enrolment record (*National Regulations* s 162(f))
- (11) At the time of enrolment, parents must give us a record of their child's immunisation status. We can accept the following document:
  - A current Australian Immunisation Register (AIR) 'Immunisation History Statement'
- (12) We do not accept a child's health and development record ('the green book')

- (13) Homeopathic treatment for immunisation is not recognised
- (14) If a child is on a catch-up schedule, cannot be immunised due to a medical condition, or has natural immunity, but this is not reflected on their AIR immunisation history statement, parents should contact their immunisation provider to ensure the child's AIR record is updated
- (15) We do not accept overseas records as proof of immunisation because vaccination schedules vary across countries
- (16) Overseas immunisations can be transcribed by a GP or nurse to the AIR. Updates will then show on Immunisation History Statements
- (17) Without a current immunisation record, a child may be recorded as non-immunised or not fully immunised, which may lead to their exclusion during outbreaks of vaccine preventable diseases
- (18) AIR immunisation statements and forms are available through [Medicare \(Services Australia\)](#)
- (19) We keep the records according to our record keeping and privacy and confidentiality policies. Only authorised staff and officers with the relevant authority (e.g., from local council or the Victorian Departments of Health and Humans Services, or Education and Training) can access the health records we hold for a child

#### **Parents must update their children's immunisation history**

- (20) The immunisation record we have for a child must reflect their current immunisation status (*National Regulations s 177(2)*)
- (21) We send out regular reminders to parents to provide us with updated immunisation records for their children

#### **No Jab No Pay – Child Care Subsidy and immunisation**

- (22) The 'Child Care Subsidy' helps cover childcare fees. To be eligible for it, a child must be immunised, unless they are medically exempted
- (23) To meet the immunisation requirements for the Child Care Subsidy, children need to:
  - Meet the Australian Department of Health and Aged Care's [age-appropriate early childhood vaccination schedule](#); or
  - Be on an approved catch-up schedule in line with the current [Australian Immunisation Handbook](#); or
  - have an approved [medical exemption](#) recorded on the [Australian Immunisation Register \(AIR\)](#). Vaccination objection is not a valid exemption
- (24) More information is available at [Services Australia](#)

#### **Immunisation for educators and other staff**

- (25) Although vaccinations are not compulsory, educators and all other staff are strongly encouraged to keep up to date with their vaccinations
- (26) People who work in children's education and care have an increased risk of some infectious diseases that can be prevented by immunisation
- (27) We encourage staff to be immunised according to the Australian Immunisation Handbook recommendations:
- Whooping cough (pertussis) – this is especially important for staff who are caring for children under 6 months. Staff who were vaccinated in childhood should get a booster vaccination
  - Measles, mumps and rubella – important for staff who were born during or since 1966 who do not have immunisation records of 2 doses of the MMR vaccine or who do not have evidence of immunity to measles, mumps or rubella (a blood test can check immunity)
  - Chickenpox (varicella) – important for staff who have not had chickenpox (a blood test can check immunity)
  - Hepatitis A - important because children can be infectious even without symptoms
  - COVID -19 – important for all staff to be up to date with boosters
  - Flu (influenza) – annual flu vaccination to reduce the risk of serious complications from flu in young children
  - Hepatitis B – important for staff caring if they care for children with developmental disabilities
  - Japanese encephalitis – important for those at high risk and in some areas of Australia

## **Immunisation for pregnant women and immunocompromised children and staff**

- (28) Pregnant women and immunocompromised children and staff should be vaccinated according to their doctor's recommendations
- (29) Pregnant and immunocompromised staff should get advice about their individual risks if they continue to work at our service
- (30) Our Dealing with Infectious Diseases Policy covers the potential complications of some infectious diseases for pregnant women or their unborn child, and the steps we take to protect pregnant and immunocompromised staff and visitors
- (31) Staff and families can refer to the *Staying Healthy Guidelines* for more information about vaccinations for pregnant women and immunocompromised children and their families in childcare

## **Exclusion of non-immunised children and staff**

- (32) Staff must follow our excluding children and staff procedure (in our Dealing with Infectious Diseases Policy) if a child or staff member needs to be excluded due to an infectious disease
- (33) When a child or staff member has an infectious disease, they may need to be excluded from our service, regardless of whether they are immunised or not
- (34) When a child or staff member who is not immunised, or not fully immunised, is a contact of someone who has a vaccine preventable infectious disease, they may need to be excluded from our service
- (35) Non-immunised or not fully immunised children and staff may also be excluded during infectious disease outbreaks
- (36) Only a limited number of vaccine preventable diseases require non-immunised contacts to be excluded, and we consult with our local health unit about excluding the non-immunised contacts
- (37) Fees are still payable during exclusion periods

## **PRINCIPLES**

---

- (38) The safety and wellbeing of children in our care is our number one priority, and we promote immunisation as an effective way to reduce the risk of infectious diseases at our service
- (39) Our policies and procedures are based on the latest guidelines and recommendations from government health authorities, and we comply with all relevant legislation, regulations and standards
- (40) We communicate with staff, families, children and government authorities to manage and mitigate risks for infectious diseases, ensuring that everyone is informed and contributing to a safe environment
- (41) We have an open and supportive environment, and communicate with each other about vaccinations in a diplomatic and respectful way
- (42) We protect children and staff by obtaining, maintaining and storing accurate health records
- (43) We regularly review and update our policies and procedures to make sure they still reflect current best practices and address emerging health risks

## **POLICY COMMUNICATION, TRAINING AND MONITORING**

---

- (44) This policy and related documents can be found on our website and in our front office.
- (45) The approved provider and nominated supervisor provide information, training and other resources and support regarding the Food Safety Policy and related documents

- (46) All staff (including volunteers and students) are formally inducted. They are given access to, review, understand and formally acknowledge this Food Safety Policy and related documents
- (47) The nominated supervisor runs a professional development program for each staff member, which covers this policy
- (48) Roles and responsibilities are clearly defined in this policy and in individual position descriptions. They are communicated during staff inductions and in ongoing training
- (49) The approved provider and nominated supervisor monitor and audit staff practices through supervision and regular performance appraisal and address non-compliance. Breaches to this policy are taken seriously and may result in disciplinary action against a staff member
- (50) At enrolment, families are given access to our Food Safety Policy and related documents
- (51) Families are notified in line with our obligations under the *National Regulations* when changes are made to our policies and procedures

## LEGISLATION (OVERVIEW)

---

### Education and Care Services National Law and Regulations

Law	Description
s 167	Offence relating to protection of children from harm and hazards
s 172	Offence to fail to display prescribed information
S 174	Offence to fail to notify certain information to Regulatory Authority
Regulations	
s 88	Infectious diseases
s 162	Health information to be kept in enrolment record
s 168	Education and care services must have policies and procedures
s 170	Policies and procedures to be followed
s 171	Policies and procedures to be kept available
s 172	Notification of change to policies or procedures
s 177	Prescribed enrolment and other documents to be kept by approved provider
ss 181 ,183 - 184	Confidentiality and storage of records

### Other applicable laws and regulations

Act/ Regulation	Description
<i>Work Health and Safety Act 2011</i>	Describes the primary duty of care to people in the workplace
<i>Privacy Act 1988</i>	Principal act protecting the handling of personal information
<i>Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008 (Vic)</i> <i>Public Health and Wellbeing Regulations 2019 (Vic)</i>	Laws and regulations covering infectious disease management, including exclusion periods and notifiable diseases
<i>A New Tax System (Family Assistance) Act 1999</i>	Covers the Child Care Subsidy, including No Jab No Pay

### National Quality Standard

Standard / Element	Concept	Description
2.1	Health	Each child's health and physical activity is supported and promoted
2.2	Safety	Each child is protected
4.2	Professionalism	Management, educators and staff are collaborative, respectful and ethical
4.2.2	Professional standards	Professional standards guide practice, interactions and relationships
6.1	Supportive relationships with families	Respectful relationships with families are developed and maintained and families are supported in their parenting role
6.1.3	Families are supported	Current information is available to families about the service and relevant community services and resources to support parenting and family wellbeing
7.1	Governance	Governance supports the operation of a quality service
7.1.2	Management systems	Systems are in place to manage risk and enable the effective management and operation of a quality service
7.1.3	Roles and responsibilities	Roles and responsibilities are clearly defined, and understood, and support effective decision-making and operation of the service

### My Time, Our Place (MTOP) V2.0

MTOP Outcome	Key component
3: CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE HAVE A STRONG SENSE OF WELLBEING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children and young people become strong in their social, emotional and mental wellbeing</li> <li>Children and young people become strong in their physical learning and wellbeing</li> <li>Children and young people are aware of and develop strategies to support their own mental and physical health, and personal safety</li> </ul>

### National Principles for Safe Organisations

### Most relevant principle

Child safety and wellbeing is embedded in organisational leadership, governance and culture

## RELATED DOCUMENTS

Key Policies	Dealing with Infectious Diseases Policy   Child Safe Environment Policy   Educator and Management Policy   Staffing Arrangement Policy   Work Health and Safety Policy   Privacy and Confidentiality Policy   Enrolment Policy   Medical Conditions Policy
Procedures	Roles and Responsibilities – Immunisation (attached)   Dealing with Infectious Diseases Procedures (in Dealing with Infectious Diseases Policy)   Medical management plans (in Medical Conditions Policy)
Resources	Immunisation information for display (attached)

## SOURCES

Education and Care Services National Law and Regulations | National Quality Standard | A guide to the management and control of gastroenteritis outbreaks in children's centres: VIC Health | NHMRC. Staying Healthy -Preventing Infectious Diseases in Early Childhood Education and Care Services 6th edition | Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008 | Public Health and Wellbeing Regulations 2019 | Exclusion periods for primary schools and children's services - Victorian Department of Health | Guidelines for No Jab No Play - Victorian Department of Health

## POLICY INFORMATION

Approval	Dina Kahn
Review	<p>Reviewed annually and when there are changes that may affect this policy or related procedures. The review will include checks to ensure the document reflects current legislation, continues to be effective, or whether any changes and additional training are required</p> <p>Reviewed: 6/11/24</p> <p>Date for next review: 6/11/25</p>

## ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES - Immunisation

### Approved provider responsibilities (not limited to)

Ensure our service meets its obligations under the *Education and Care Services National Law and Regulations*, including to: keep children's immunisation status on their enrolment record (and certificate for immunisation or exemption where required); and take reasonable steps to ensure enrolment documents are accurate

Ensure that our service's policies procedures for immunisation are appropriate in practice, up-to-date, best practice, and comply with all relevant legislation, standards and guidelines

Take reasonable steps to ensure our Immunisation Policy and related procedures are followed (e.g. through clear and accessible communication, and systemised inductions, training and monitoring of all staff – including volunteers, students)

Ensure we follow public health unit's advice about reporting and excluding non-immunised children and staff when required

Promote immunisation to staff and families

Ensure we store records health records confidentially and securely according to our policies and legal obligations

Regularly review this Immunisation Policy and related procedures in consultation with children, families, communities and staff

Notify families at least 14 days before changing this Immunisation Policy if the changes will: affect the fees charged or the way they are collected; or significantly impact the service's education and care of children; or significantly impact the family's ability to utilise the service

### Nominated supervisor / persons in day-to-day charge responsibilities (not limited to)

Ensure our service meets its obligations under the *Education and Care Services National Law and Regulations*. Support the approved provider to keep children's immunisation status on their enrolment record (and certificate for immunisation or exemption where required); and take reasonable steps to ensure enrolment documents are accurate

Support the approved provider to ensure that our service's policies and procedures for immunisation are appropriate in practice, up-to-date, best practice, and comply with all relevant legislation, standards and guidelines

Implement this Immunisation Policy and related procedures

Take reasonable steps to ensure our Immunisation Policy and related procedures are followed (e.g. through clear and accessible communication, and systemised inductions, training and monitoring of all staff – including volunteers, students)

---

Regularly promote the importance of staying up-to-date with vaccinations to staff and families (e.g., via social media, in newsletters, at staff meetings, displaying posters)

---

Liaise with our local public health unit and exclude non-immunised children and staff - if required. Communicate to staff and families about exclusion periods for vaccine preventable infectious diseases

---

Ensure that pregnant and immunocompromised staff are given information about immunisation. Advise them to get medical advice about the risks of working in childcare

---

Ensure we store health records confidentially and securely according to our policies and legal obligations

---

Contribute to policies and procedure reviews and risk assessments and plans in consultation with children, families, communities and staff. Support the approved provider to notify families of reviews and changes according to legislation and our policies and procedures

---

#### **Educator / other staff responsibilities (not limited to)**

Follow this [Immunisation Policy](#) and related procedures, including exclusion recommendations and periods for children and staff who are non-immunised

---

Discuss any specific needs you have related to managing infectious diseases and vaccinations with the nominated supervisor or approved provider, especially if you are pregnant, immunocompromised, or have other health considerations

---

Stay up to date with your vaccines to protect yourself, children and other staff members

---

Contribute to policy and procedure reviews and risk assessments and plans, and participate in training and professional development opportunities on health and infection control

---

Raise any concerns you have about our [Immunisation Policy](#) in a respectful and safe manner

---

Communicate with families about our [Immunisation Policy](#) in a respectful and professional way

---

#### **Families responsibilities (not limited to)**

Provide us with an accurate record of your child's immunisation status at enrolment and keep the record up to date with any subsequent vaccinations

---

Raise any concerns you have about our [Immunisation Policy](#) in a respectful and safe way

---

Comply with the immunisation requirements set out in this policy

---

## **Current Immunisation Schedule**

### **Where to get your child vaccinated**

See your doctor or local health clinic to have your child immunised. All Victorian local councils run immunisation sessions.

